

## مميزات الدروس:

- شرح المادة فيديو، وهي مسجلة على الزوم
- توفير ملف pdf
- إعطاء اختبارات قصيرة واختبارات طويلة بعد كل درس مع الشرح
- الاختبارات شبيهة بالاختبار الذي يتقدم له الطالب
- يمكن للطالب التواصل مع المدرس عبر المنصة للاستفسار عن أي جزئية من المادة

## القواعد Grammar

### المحاضرة رقم 1

**الاسماء:** المفرد والجمع، الأسماء المعدودة وغير المعدودة وملكية الأسماء

Singular and Plural Nouns, Countable and Uncountable Nouns and Possessive Nouns

Nouns( Singular & Plural )

الاسماء : المفرد والجمع

#### ➤ Regular Plural Nouns

- Plural Nouns with - s . . Add – **S** to the singular noun أضف s للأسم المفرد لتحصل على الجمع

Singular	Plural
one book	two books
one table	three tables
one school	five schools

- Plural Nouns with - es . Add –es to the singular noun if it ends in ( s, sh, ch, x, z)

Singular	Plural
bus باص	Buses
box صندوق	Boxes
dish صحن	Dishes
watch ساعة	Watches
quiz اختبار قصير	Quizzes

- Plural with -ies . If a singular noun ends in-Y with a consonant before it, change the -Y to i and add -es.

Singular	Plural
Baby طفل	Babies
Lady سيّدة	Ladies
City مدينة	Cities

- Plural with -ys . If a singular noun ends in-Y with a vowel before it, ( UAEIO)keep the -Y and add only -s

Singular	Plural
Boy	Boys
Key	Keys
Monkey	Monkeys

- If the singular noun ends in-f or -fe change it into -ves.
- ❖ Exceptions : (roof: roofs, belief: beliefs, chief: chiefs)

Singular	Plural
Knife	Knives
Thief	Thieves
Wife	Wives



## ➤ Irregular Plural Nouns الجموع الشاذة

❖ No rule ليس لها قاعدة

Singular	Plural
Child <span style="color: red;">طفل</span>	Children
Ox <span style="color: red;">ثور</span>	Oxen
Mouse <span style="color: red;">فأر</span>	Mice
Man <span style="color: red;">رجل</span>	Men
Woman <span style="color: red;">إمرأة</span>	Women

❖ Change (oo) to (ee)

Singular	Plural
Tooth <span style="color: red;">سن</span>	Teeth
Foot <span style="color: red;">قدم</span>	Feet
Goose <span style="color: red;">أوزة</span>	Geese

❖ NO Change (without S)

Singular	Plural
one fish <span style="color: red;">سمكة</span>	two fish
one deer <span style="color: red;">غزال</span>	two deer
one sheep <span style="color: red;">نعجة</span>	two sheep

❖ Add ( S ) only

Singular	Plural
one roof <span style="color: red;">السقف</span>	two roofs
one belief <span style="color: red;">معتقد</span>	two beliefs
one chief <span style="color: red;">رئيس أو قائد مجموعة</span>	two chiefs

### ❖ Exercise 1

Write the plural form of the following nouns:

child =

city=

fox=

wife=

boss=

toy=

belief=

ox=

### ❖ الحل Exercise1

- ✓ child = children
- ✓ city= cities
- ✓ fox= foxes
- ✓ wife= wives
- ✓ boss=bosses
- ✓ toy=toys
- ✓ belief=beliefs
- ✓ ox=oxen

### ❖ Exercise 2

Write the plural form of the following nouns:

shirt=

teacher=

sheep=

knife=

chief=

box=

story=

monkey =

### ❖ الحل Exercise 2

- ✓ shirt=shirts
- ✓ teacher= teachers
- ✓ sheep=sheep
- ✓ knife= knives
- ✓ chief=chiefs
- ✓ box=boxes
- ✓ story=stories
- ✓ monkey =monkeys

### ❖ Exercise 3

1. My brother has three-----.  
a .child      b. Childs      c. children      d. childrens
2. Last night my sons ate two big-----.  
a. fish      b. fihs      c. a fish      d. fishs
3. My cat has already eaten four-----.  
a. mouse      b. mouses      c. mice      d. mices
4. In Jazan, there are a lot of -----.  
a. sheeps      b. sheep      c. sheepes      d. a sheep
5. There are three -----over there.  
a. fox      b. foxs      c. foxes      d. foxen
6. You should take care of your----- . You walk on them.  
a. foot      b. feet      c. feets      d. foots
7. My uncle is raising a lot of -----on his farm.  
a. goose      b. geoses      c. geese      d. geeses
8. My mother uses two different -----in the kitchen.  
a. knives      b. knifes      c. knife      d. kinfes
9. Good -----are good ideas.  
a. belief      b. beliefs      c. believes      d. beliefes
10. There is a.....over there.  
a. mice      b. mouse      c. mouses      d. mices

#### ➤ Countable Nouns: **الاسماء المعدودة**

- They can be singular or plural :

- الاسماء المعدودة قد تكون اسم مفرد او اسم جمع و يمكن عدّها
- الاسماء المعدودة المفردة تُجمع و يمكن أن يسبقها في حالة المفرد: ( a ) ( an ) (one)

Singular		Plural	
a an one	book apple	two a few - few many several	books apples

❖ Uncountable Nouns: **الاسماء غير المعدودة**

- تكون اسم مفرد فقط و لا تجمع ولا يمكن عدّها.
- الاسماء غير المعدودة هي أسماء مفردة ولا تُجمع ولا يسبقها : (a) أو (an) أو (one)

Only singular			
Rice Milk Water oil money	is	much a little - little	rice milk water oil money
<p>× one rice , a rice × , many rice × × a, an ×, s ×</p>			
<p><b>ملاحظة:</b> تستخدم much في حالة النفي أو السؤال فقط - Sami <b>doesn't</b> add <b>much</b> salt to his food. - <b>Did</b> Sami add <b>much</b> salt to his food ? أما في الاثبات نستخدم a lot of - Sami added <b>a lot of</b> salt to his food</p>			

❖ Countable Nouns & Uncountable Nouns: **الاسماء المعدودة وغير المعدودة**

some a lot of	apples
some a lot of	rice

- **Notice** the difference between :

<b>Little</b>	<b>Use with Uncountable Nouns</b> <b>لغير المعدود</b> - I have little money . I can't buy a sandwich. قليل و غير كافي
<b>a little</b>	- I have a little money . I can buy a sandwich. قليل و لكن كافي
<b>few</b>	<b>Use with Countable Nouns</b> <b>للمعدود</b> - I have few riyals. I can't buy a sandwich. قليل و غير كافي
<b>a few</b>	- I have a few riyals. I can buy a sandwich. قليل و لكن كافي

### ❖ **Groups of Uncountable Nouns** المجموعات دائماً غير معدودة

#### 1. **Fluids** : السوائل

water / coffee / tea / milk / oil / blood / juice

#### 2. **Solids**: المواد الصلبة

Cheese / ice / bread / gold / iron / silver  
/ glass / paper

❖ ملاحظة هنا نقصد بها كمادة لا تجمع مثل : زجاج **glass**  
لكن اذا قصدنا بها شئ آخر يجمع تكون معدود مثل : نظارات **glasses**?  
Where are my **glasses**?

### 3. Gases: **الغازات**

Oxygen/smoke/nitrogen/steam/air

### 4. Particles: **الحبيبات**

salt/ rice/chalk//sugar/sand

### 5. Natural Phenomena: **الظواهر الطبيعية**

Rain مطر / fog ضباب / lightning برق / heat حرارة / humidity رطوبة / weather طقس

Thunder رعد / snow ثلج / light ضوء / darkness ظلام / gravity جاذبية

### 6. Abstractions: **اسماء مجردة**

beauty جمال / confidence ثقة / courage شجاعة / enjoyment استمتاع

music موسيقى / patience صبر / knowledge معرفة / homework منزلي واجب / work عمل

Advice نصيحة / information معلومات / news أخبار / vocabulary مفردات

### 7. Whole groups made up of similar items:

Money نقود / jewellery مجوهرات / furniture أثاث / traffic السير / machinery آلات

## إنتبه ! أمامك متطلبات

✓ هناك أسماء في اللغة العربية جمع ولكنها في اللغة الانجليزية تعامل معاملة المفرد

➤ أسماء غير معدودة ومفردة دائما ولا تجمع

Information معلومات	advice نصيحة	news اخبار
Furniture اثاث	work عمل	money فلوس/نقود
Vocabulary مفردات	homework واجب	traffic السير

### ❖ Whole Nouns

Uncountable Nouns (Singular)	Countable Nouns (plural)
Money	dinars/dollars/riyals
Jewellery	rings/ bracelets/ earrings
Mail	letters/newspapers/bills
Furniture	desks/chairs/beds
Traffic	taxis/buses/trucks
Machinery	hammers /wrenches/nails

### ➤ Verbs with Uncountable Nouns

( Singular Verbs)	
information	
Water	is
Rice	has
Salt	gets
Money	

#### الحل في الفيديو

#### ❖ Exercise True/False

1. Our teacher gives us a lot of homeworks.
2. My father gives me advices.
3. Advices are very important to us.
4. There are a lot of information in this book.
5. There are machineries in that room.
6. Salt has many advantages.
7. There are a lot of difficult vocabulary in this book.
8. Jewellery is getting more expensive

#### ❖ Exercise 1

#### الحل في الفيديو

Underline the correct answer in the following:

1. There (is/are) good information in this book.
2. I have ( a few/a little) pens in my pocket.
3. I drank ( a few/a little) juice last night.
4. Sami doesn't add (many/much) salt to his food.
5. Ahmad bought (some /many ) furniture.
6. Do you have ( much /many) homework?
7. There (is/are) a lot of traffic on this road.

8. There (is/are) a lot of cars on this road.
9. There (is/are) good news on TV tonight.
10. I don't have (much/many) money .

❖ Exercise 2

**الحل في الفيديو**

1. I have many -----in my library.  
 a. music      b. books      c. informationd. furniture
2. There is a lot of -----about horses in this book.  
 a. information      b. informations      c. word      d. words
3. -----is expensive nowadays.  
 a. Furniture      b. Furnitures      c. Chairs      d. Vegetables
4. Jamal spent -----money last night.  
 a. a      b. many      c. a few      d. some
5. My friend doesn't drink-----coffee.  
 a. a few      b. many      c. much      d. a
6. Sami usually gives us -----.  
 a. advice      b. advices      c. many advices      d. an advice
7. Do you have -----pen?  
 a. many      b. much      c. some      d. a
8. Bob has -----books on his desk.  
 a. much      b. some      c. a      d. a lot
9. Don't eat -----rice.  
 a. a lot of      b. a      c. many      d. two
10. I need -----apple.  
 a. many      b. much      c. a      d. an

## ➤ Possessive Nouns ملكية الأسماء

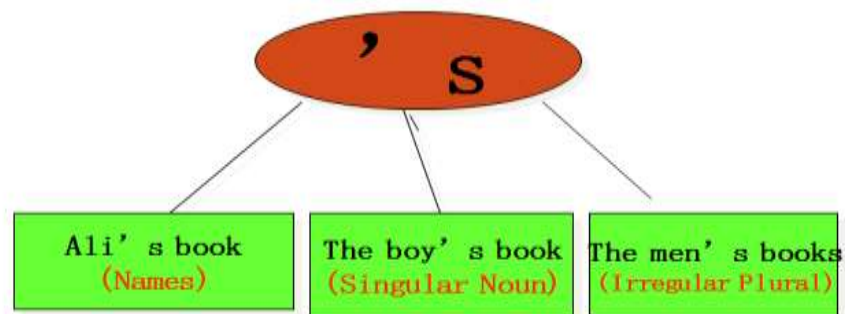
1. The possessive form ( ' s) is used with nouns to show ownership  
 e.g. This is Ali's car.

➤ الفاصلة العليا قبل ال S تشير للملكية

### ❖ Nouns

*This is John's mother*

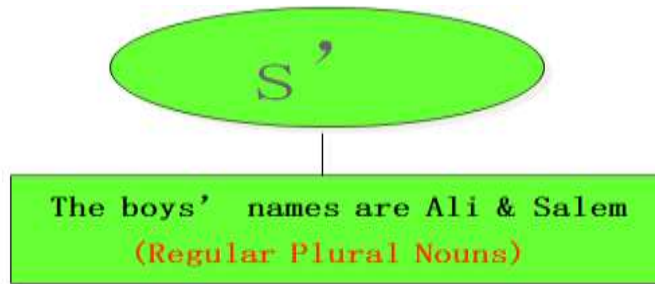
### ❖ Possessive Nouns



### ➤ Examples

1. This is Khalid's chair. (Name)
2. This is Charles's computer. (Name)
3. This is the girl's pen. (Singular)
4. This is the student's book. (Singular)
5. These are the children's toys. (Irregular plural.)
6. These are the women's shoes. (Irregular plural.)

## ❖ Possessive Regular Plural Nouns - s'



### ➤ Examples

1. These are the girls' books. (Regular plural- s)
2. These are the foxes' eyes. (Regular plural- es)
3. These are the babies' toys. (Regular plural- ies)
4. These are the wives' houses. (Regular plural- ves)

### ❖ Exercise 1:

Underline the correct answer in the following:

1. I know (John's/Johns') father.
2. I know the (thief's/thieves') name.
3. I know the (thief's/thieves') names.
4. (Ali's car / Alis' car) is broken.
5. The (ladies'/ladie's) dresses are new.
6. My (cat's leg / cats' leg) is broken.
7. These are the (baby's /babies) toys.
8. These are the (baby /babies') toys.
9. This is the ( baby's/ babies') toy. It's Ali's .
10. The ( men's /mens') computers are new

## Test on Nouns

### انظر الحل في الأسفل

Choose the correct answer in the following sentences:

1. My father has three-----.  
a .ox      b. oxes      c. oxen      d. an ox
2. Last night my sons caught a big-----.  
a. fish      b. fishes      c. a fish      d. fishs
3. There are three -----in the kitchen.  
a. mouse      b. mouses      c. mice      d. mices
4. In the Sudan, there are a lot of -----.  
a. sheeps      b. sheep      c. sheepes      d. a sheep
5. There are some -----over there.  
a. fox      b. foxs      c. foxes      d. foxen
6. You should take care of your-----.They are important.  
a. tooth      b. teeth      c. teeths      d. tooths
7. Yesterday I saw a -----in the zoo.  
a. monkey      b. monkeys      c. monkeies      d. some monkeys
- 8.-----are necessary in any kitchen.  
a. Knives      b. Knifes      c. Knife      d. Kinfes
9. People have different-----  
a. belief      b. beliefs      c. believes      d. beliefes
10. There -----good information everywhere on the internet.  
a. is      b. are      c. were      d. be
11. I have ----- problems at work.  
a. a few      b. little      c. much      d. a little
12. I drank ----- milk last night.  
a. few      b. little      c. many      d. a few
13. Sami doesn't add-----salt to his food.  
a. few      b. many      c. much      d. a few
14. Ahmad bought -----furniture.  
a. few      b. many      c. some      d. a few
15. Do you have ----- homework?  
a. few      b. many      c. much      d. a

16. There----- a lot of traffic on this road.  
 a. is      b. are      c. were      d. be
17. There ----- a lot of cars on this road last night.  
 a. is      b. was      c. were      d. be
18. There ----- good news on TV tonight.  
 a. is      b. are      c. were      d. be
19. I don't have ----- money .  
 a. few      b. many      c. much      d. a
20. There are many -----in my library.  
 a. music      b. books      c. information      d. furniture
21. There is a lot of -----about horses in this book.  
 a. information      b. informations      c. word      d. words
22. -----is expensive nowadays.  
 a. Furniture      b. Furnitures      c. Chairs      d. Vegetables
23. I know -----.  
 a. John's father      b. Johns' father  
 c. John father      d. John fathers
24. I know the ----- names. They are Khalid and Ahmed  
 a. boy      b. boy's      c. boys'      d. boys's
25. ----- is broken.  
 a. Ali car      b. Alis' car      c. Ali's car      d. Ali cars
26. My ----- are still new.  
 a. children's toys      b. children toys  
 c. childrens' toys      d. children toys'

Find the mistake in the following sentence and circle it.

27. There are three deers in the zoo.

A      B      C      D

28. The United States are a very big country.

A      B      C      D

29. Do you think the poor is happy?

A      B      C      D

30. My shoes is old. I have to change them.

A      B      C      D

31. My teacher's names are Ahmad and Saleh.

A      B      C      D

32. This ladys' husband is very kind to her

A      B      C      D

33. Furniture are very expensive nowadays

A      B      C      D

34. There are a lot of difficult vocabulary in this book.

A      B      C      D

35. My father usually gives me good advices.

A      B      C      D

36. There are a pair of gloves on the shelf.

A      B      C      D

### حل الاختبار

Choose the correct answer in the following sentences:

1. My father has three-----.

a. ox      b. oxes      c. oxen      d. an ox

2. Last night my sons caught a big-----.

a. fish      b. fishes      c. a fish      d. fishs

3. There are three -----in the kitchen.

a. mouse      b. mouses      c. mice      d. mices

4. In the Sudan, there are a lot of -----.

- a. sheeps      b. sheep      c. sheepes      d. a sheep
5. There are some -----over there.  
a. fox      b. foxs      c. foxes      d. foxen
6. You should take care of your-----.They are important.  
a. tooth      b. teeth      c. teeths      d. tooths
7. Yesterday I saw a -----in the zoo.  
a. monkey      b. monkeys      c. monkeies      d. some monkeys
- 8.-----are necessary in any kitchen.  
a. Knives      b. Knifes      c. Knife      d. Knifs
9. People have different-----  
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11. I have ----- problems at work.  
a. a few      b. little      c. much      d. a little
12. I drank ----- milk last night.  
a. few      b. little      c. many      d. a few
13. Sami doesn't add-----salt to his food.  
a. few      b. many      c. much      d. a few
14. Ahmad bought -----furniture.  
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23. I know -----.

a. John's father      b. Johns' father

c. John father      d. John fathers

24. I know the ----- names. They are Khalid and Ahmed

a. boy      b. boy's      c. boys'      d. boys's

25. ----- is broken.

a. Ali car      b. Alis' car      c. Ali's car      d. Ali cars

26. My ----- are still new.

a. children's toys      b. children toys

c. childrens' toys      d. children toys'

Find the mistake in the following sentence and underline it.

27. There are three deers in the zoo. (deer)

A      B      C      D

28. The United States are a very big country. (is)

A      B      C      D

29. Do you think the poor is happy? (are)

A      B      C      D

30. My shoes is old. I have to change them. (are)

A      B      C      D

31. My teacher's names are Ahmad and Saleh. (teachers')

A      B      C      D

32. This ladys' husband is very kind to her . ( lady's)

A B C D

33. Furniture are very expensive nowadays. ( is)

A B C D

34. There are a lot of difficult vocabulary in this book. ( is)

A B C D

35. My father usually gives me good advices. ( advice)

A B C D

36. There are a pair of gloves on the shelf. ( is)

A B C D

