

مميزات الدروس:

- شرح المادة فيديو، وهي مسجلة على الزوم
- توفير ملف pdf
- إعطاء اختبارات قصيرة واختبارات طويلة بعد كل درس مع الشرح
- الاختبارات شبيهة بالاختبار الذي يتقدم له الطالب
- يمكن للطالب التواصل مع المدرس عبر المنصة للاستفسار عن أي جزئية من المادة

القواعد Grammar

المحاضرة رقم 1

الأسماء: المفرد والجمع، الأسماء المعدودة وغير المعدودة وملكية الأسماء

Singular and Plural Nouns, Countable and Uncountable Nouns and Possessive Nouns

Nouns(Singular & Plural)

الاسماء : المفرد والجمع

➤ Regular Plural Nouns

- Plural Nouns with - s .. Add – **S** to the singular noun
المفرد لتحصل على الجمع

Singular	Plural
one book	two books
one table	three tables
one school	five schools

- Plural Nouns with - es . Add –es to the singular noun if it ends in (s, sh , ch , x ,z)

Singular	Plural
bus باص	Buses
box صندوق	Boxes
dish صحن	Dishes
watch ساعة	Watches
quiz اختبار قصير	Quizzes

- Plural with **-ies** . If a singular noun ends in-Y with a consonant before it, change the –Y to i and add -es.

Singular	Plural
Baby طفل	Babies
Lady سيدة	Ladies
City مدينة	Cities

- Plural with **-ys** . If a singular noun ends in-Y with a vowel before it, (UAEIO)keep the –Y and add only –s

Singular	Plural
Boy	Boys
Key	Keys
Monkey	Monkeys

- If the singular noun ends in-**f** or **-fe** change it into **-ves**.
- ❖ Exceptions : (roof: roofs, belief: beliefs, chief: chiefs)

Singular	Plural
Knife	Knives
Thief	Thieves
Wife	Wives



هذه الملزمة خاصة بالمتدرب المسجل بمئصة قدرات ولا نسمح ولا نحل تصویرها
أو نشرها الكترونياً لشخص آخر ولا نسمح باستخدامها لغرض التدريب في أي جهة

الجمع الشاذة ➤ Irregular Plural Nouns

❖ ليس لها قاعدة

Singular	Plural
Child طف	Children
Ox ثور	Oxen
Mouse فار	Mice
Man رجل	Men
Woman إمرأة	Women

❖ Change (oo) to (ee)

Singular	Plural
Tooth سن	Teeth
Foot قدم	Feet
Goose أوزة	Geese

❖ NO Change (without S)

Singular	Plural
one fish سمكة	two fish
one deer غزال	two deer
one sheep نعجة	two sheep

❖ Add (S) only

Singular	Plural
one roof السقف	two roofs
one belief معتقد	two beliefs
one chief رئيس أو قائد مجموعة	two chiefs

❖ Exercise 1

Write the plural form of the following nouns:

child =

city =

fox =

wife =

boss =

toy =

belief =

ox =

❖ الحل 1

- ✓ child = children
- ✓ city = cities
- ✓ fox = foxes
- ✓ wife = wives
- ✓ boss = bosses
- ✓ toy = toys
- ✓ belief = beliefs
- ✓ ox = oxen

❖ Exercise 2

Write the plural form of the following nouns:

shirt =

teacher =

sheep =

knife =

chief =

box =

story =

monkey =

❖ الحل 2

- ✓ shirt = shirts
- ✓ teacher = teachers
- ✓ sheep = sheep
- ✓ knife = knives
- ✓ chief = chiefs
- ✓ box = boxes
- ✓ story = stories
- ✓ monkey = monkeys

❖ Exercise 3

1. My brother has three-----.
 - a. child
 - b. Childs
 - c. children
 - d. childrens
2. Last night my sons ate two big-----.
 - a. fish
 - b. fihes
 - c. a fish
 - d. fishs
3. My cat has already eaten four-----.
 - a. mouse
 - b. mouses
 - c. mice
 - d. mices
4. In Jazan, there are a lot of -----.
 - a. sheeps
 - b. sheep
 - c. sheepes
 - d. a sheep
5. There are three -----over there.
 - a. fox
 - b. foxs
 - c. foxes
 - d. foxen
6. You should take care of your-----. You walk on them.
 - a. foot
 - b. feet
 - c. feets
 - d. foots
7. My uncle is raising a lot of -----on his farm.
 - a. goose
 - b. gooses
 - c. geese
 - d. geeses
8. My mother uses two different -----in the kitchen.
 - a. knives
 - b. knifes
 - c. knife
 - d. kinfs
9. Good -----are good ideas.
 - a. belief
 - b. beliefs
 - c. believes
 - d. beliefes
10. There is a.....over there.
 - a. mice
 - b. mouse
 - c. mouses
 - d. mices

➤ الاسماء المعدودة: Countable Nouns:

- They can be singular or plural :

- الاسماء المعدودة قد تكون اسم مفرد او اسم جمع و يمكن عدّها
- الاسماء المعدودة المفردة تجمع و يمكن أن يسبقها في حالة المفرد: (a) (an) (one)

Singular		Plural	
a an one	book apple	two a few - few many several	books apples

❖ الاسماء غير المعدودة

- تكون اسم مفرد فقط و لا تجمع ولا يمكن عدّها.
- الاسماء غير المعدودة هي اسماء مفردة **ولا تجمع ولا يسبقها : (a) أو (an)** أو **(one)**

Only singular			
Rice Milk Water oil money	is	much a little - little	rice milk water oil money
✖ one rice , a rice ✖ , many rice ✖ ✖ a, an ✖, s ✖			

ملاحظة:

تستخدم **much** في حالة النفي أو السؤال فقط

- Sami **doesn't** add **much** salt to his food.
- **Did** Sami add **much** salt to his food ?

أما في الإثبات نستخدم **a lot of**

- Sami **added a lot of** salt to his food

❖ الاسماء المعدودة وغير المعدودة

some a lot of	apples
some a lot of	rice

هذه الملزمة خاصة بالمتدرّب المسجل بمنصة قدرات ولا نسمح ولا نحل تصوّيرها
أو نشرها الكترونياً لشخص آخر ولا نسمح باستخدامها لغرض التدريب في أي جهة

- **Notice** the difference between :

Little	Use with Uncountable Nouns لغير المعدود قليل و غير كافي . I have little money . I can't buy a sandwich.
a little	قليل و لكن كافي . I have a little money . I can buy a sandwich.
few	Use with Countable Nouns للمعدود قليل و غير كافي . I have few riyals . I can't buy a sandwich.
a few	قليل و لكن كافي . I have a few riyals . I can buy a sandwich.

❖ **Groups of Uncountable Nouns** **المجموعات دائمًا غير معدودة**

1. **Fluids** : **السوائل**

water/coffee/tea/milk/oil/blood/juice

2. **Solids:** **المواد الصلبة**

Cheese/ice/bread/gold/iron/silver
/ glass / paper

❖ ملاحظة هنا نقصد بها كمادة لا تجمع مثل : . زجاج
These are made of **glass** لكن اذا قصدنا بها شيء آخر يجمع تكون معدود مثل : نظارات
Where are my **glasses**?

3. Gases: الغازات

Oxygen/smoke/nitrogen/steam/air

4. Particles: الحبيبات

salt/ rice/ chalk/ sugar/ sand

5. Natural Phenomena: الظواهر طبيعية

Rain/ مطر/ fog/ ضباب/ lightning/ برق/ heat/ حرارة/ humidity/ رطوبة/ weather/ طقس

Thunder/ رعد/ snow/ ثلج/ darkness/ ظلام/ light/ ضوء/ gravity/ جاذبية

6. Abstractions: أسماء مجردة

beauty/ جمال/ confidence/ ثقة/ enjoyment/ شجاعة/ courage

music/ موسيقى/ patience/ صبر/ knowledge/ معرفة/ homework/ واجب منزلي/ work/ عمل

Advice/ نصيحة/ news/ معلومات/ vocabulary/ مفردات/ information/ أخبار/ vocabulary

7. Whole groups made up of similar items:

Money/ نقود/ jewellery/ مجوهرات/ furniture/ أثاث/ traffic/ السير/ machinery/ آلات

إنتبه ! أمامك مطبات

✓ هناك أسماء في اللغة العربية جمع ولكنها في اللغة الإنجليزية تعامل معاملة المفرد

أسماء غير معدودة ومفردة دائمًا ولا تُجمع ➤

Information معلومات	advice نصيحة	news أخبار
Furniture اثاث	work عمل	money فلوس/نقود
Vocabulary مفردات	homework واجب	traffic السير

❖ Whole Nouns

Uncountable Nouns (Singular)	Countable Nouns (plural)
Money	dinars/dollars/riyals
Jewellery	rings/ bracelets/earrings
Mail	letters/newspapers/bills
Furniture	desks/chairs/beds
Traffic	taxis/buses/trucks
Machinery	hammers /wrenches/nails

➤ Verbs with Uncountable Nouns

(Singular Verbs)	
information	
Water	is
Rice	has
Salt	gets
Money	

الحل في الفيديو

❖ Exercise True/False

1. Our teacher gives us a lot of homeworks.
2. My father gives me advices.
3. Advices are very important to us.
4. There are a lot of information in this book.
5. There are machineries in that room.
6. Salt has many advantages.
7. There are a lot of difficult vocabulary in this book.
8. Jewellery is getting more expensive

❖ Exercise 1

الحل في الفيديو

Underline the correct answer in the following:

1. There (is/are) good information in this book.
2. I have (a few/a little) pens in my pocket.
3. I drank (a few/a little) juice last night.
4. Sami doesn't add (many/much) salt to his food.
5. Ahmad bought (some /many) furniture.
6. Do you have (much /many) homework?
7. There (is/are) a lot of traffic on this road.

8. There (is/are) a lot of cars on this road.

9. There (is/are) good news on TV tonight.

10. I don't have (much/many) money .

❖ Exercise 2

الحل في الفيديو

1. I have many -----in my library.

a. music b. books c. informationd. furniture

2. There is a lot of -----about horses in this book.

a. information b. informations c. word d. words

3. -----is expensive nowadays.

a. Furniture b. Furnitures c. Chairs d. Vegetables

4. Jamal spent -----money last night.

a. a b. many c. a few d. some

5. My friend doesn't drink-----coffee.

a. a few b. many c. much d. a

6. Sami usually gives us -----.

a. advice b. advices c. many advices d. an advice

7. Do you have -----pen?

a. many b. much c. some d. a

8. Bob has -----books on his desk.

a. much b. some c. a d. a lot

9. Don't eat -----rice.

a. a lot of b. a c. many d. two

10. I need -----apple.

a. many b. much c. a d. an

➤ Possessive Nouns ملكية الأسماء

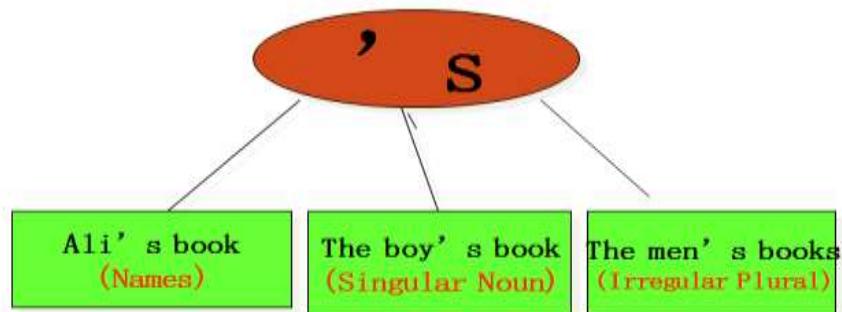
1. The possessive form (' s) is used with nouns to show ownership
 e.g. This is Ali's car.

➤ الفاصلة العليا قبل ال S تشير للملكية

❖ Nouns

This is John's mother

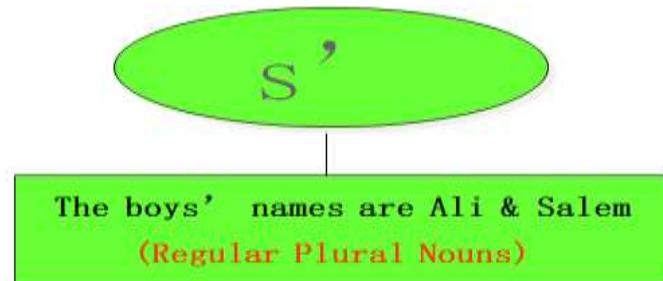
❖ Possessive Nouns



➤ Examples

1. This is Khalid's chair. (Name)
2. This is Charles's computer. (Name)
3. This is the girl's pen. (Singular)
4. This is the student's book. (Singular)
5. These are the children's toys. (Irregular plural.)
6. These are the women's shoes. (Irregular plural.)

❖ Possessive Regular Plural Nouns - s'



➤ Examples

1. These are the girls' books. (Regular plural- s)
2. These are the foxes' eyes. (Regular plural- es)
3. These are the babies' toys. (Regular plural- ies)
4. These are the wives' houses. (Regular plural- ves)

❖ Exercise 1:

Underline the correct answer in the following:

1. I know (John's/Johns') father.
2. I know the (thief's/thieves') name.
3. I know the (thief's/thieves') names.
4. (Ali's car /Alis' car) is broken.
5. The (ladies'/lade's) dresses are new.
6. My (cat's leg /cats' leg) is broken.
7. These are the (baby's /babies) toys.
8. These are the (baby /babies') toys.
9. This is the (baby's/ babies') toy. It's Ali's .
10. The (men's /mens') computers are new

Test on Nouns

انظر الحل في الأسفل

Choose the correct answer in the following sentences:

1. My father has three-----.
 - a. ox
 - b. oxes
 - c. oxen
 - d. an ox
2. Last night my sons caught a big-----.
 - a. fish
 - b. fishes
 - c. a fish
 - d. fishs
3. There are three -----in the kitchen.
 - a. mouse
 - b. mouses
 - c. mice
 - d. mices
4. In the Sudan, there are a lot of -----.
 - a. sheeps
 - b. sheep
 - c. sheepes
 - d. a sheep
5. There are some -----over there.
 - a. fox
 - b. foxs
 - c. foxes
 - d. foxen
6. You should take care of your-----They are important.
 - a. tooth
 - b. teeth
 - c. teeths
 - d. tooths
7. Yesterday I saw a -----in the zoo.
 - a. monkey
 - b. monkeys
 - c. monkeies
 - d. some monkeys
- 8.-----are necessary in any kitchen.
 - a. Knives
 - b. Knifes
 - c. Knife
 - d. Kinf
9. People have different-----.
 - a. belief
 - b. beliefs
 - c. believes
 - d. beliefes
10. There -----good information everywhere on the internet.
 - a. is
 - b. are
 - c. were
 - d. be
11. I have ----- problems at work.
 - a. a few
 - b. little
 - c. much
 - d. a little
12. I drank ----- milk last night.
 - a. few
 - b. little
 - c. many
 - d. a few
13. Sami doesn't add-----salt to his food.
 - a. few
 - b. many
 - c. much
 - d. a few
14. Ahmad bought -----furniture.
 - a. few
 - b. many
 - c. some
 - d. a few
15. Do you have ----- homework?
 - a. few
 - b. many
 - c. much
 - d. a

16. There ----- a lot of traffic on this road.

a. is b. are c. were d. be

17. There ----- a lot of cars on this road last night.

a. is b. was c. were d. be

18. There ----- good news on TV tonight.

a. is b. are c. were d. be

19. I don't have ----- money .

a. few b. many c. much d. a

20. There are many -----in my library.

a. music b. books c. information d. furniture

21. There is a lot of -----about horses in this book.

a. information b. informations c. word d. words

22. -----is expensive nowadays.

a. Furniture b. Furnitures c. Chairs d. Vegetables

23. I know -----.

a. John's father b. Johns' father

c. John father d. John fathers

24. I know the ----- names. They are Khalid and Ahmed

a. boy b. boy's c. boys' d. boys's

25. ----- is broken.

a. Ali car b. Alis' car c. Ali's car d. Ali cars

26. My ----- are still new.

a. children's toys b. children toys

c. childrens' toys d. children toys'

Find the mistake in the following sentence and circle it.

27. There are three deers in the zoo.

A B C D

28. The United States are a very big country.

A B C D

29. Do you think the poor is happy?

A B C D

30. My shoes is old. I have to change them.

A B C D

31. My teacher's names are Ahmad and Saleh.

A B C D

32. This ladys' husband is very kind to her

A B C D

33. Furniture are very expensive nowadays

A B C D

34. There are a lot of difficult vocabulary in this book.

A B C D

35. My father usually gives me good advices.

A B C D

36. There are a pair of gloves on the shelf.

A B C D

حل الاختبار

Choose the correct answer in the following sentences:

1. My father has three-----.

a. ox b. oxes **c. oxen** d. an ox

2. Last night my sons caught a big-----.

a. fish b. fishes c. a fish d. fishs

3. There are three -----in the kitchen.

a. mouse b. mouses **c. mice** d. mice

4. In the Sudan, there are a lot of -----.

a. sheeps **b. sheep** c. sheepes d. a sheep

5. There are some -----over there.
 a. fox b. foxs **c. foxes** d. foxen

6. You should take care of your-----They are important.
 a. tooth **b. teeth** c. teeths d. tooths

7. Yesterday I saw a -----in the zoo.
a. monkey b. monkeys c. monkeies d. some monkeys

8.-----are necessary in any kitchen.
a. Knives b. Knifes c. Knife d. Knifs

9. People have different-----
 a. belief **b. beliefs** c. believes d. beliefes

10. There -----good information everywhere on the internet.
a. is b. are c. were d. be

11. I have ----- problems at work.
a. a few b. little c. much d. a little

12. I drank ----- milk last night.
 a. few **b. little** c. many d. a few

13. Sami doesn't add-----salt to his food.
 a. few b. many **c. much** d. a few

14. Ahmad bought -----furniture.
 a. few b. many **c. some** d. a few

15. Do you have ----- homework?
 a. few b. many **c. much** d. a

16. There----- a lot of traffic on this road.
a. is b. are c. were d. be

17. There ----- a lot of cars on this road last night.
 a. is b. was **c. were** d. be

18. There ----- good news on TV tonight.
a. is b. are c. were d. be

19. I don't have ----- money .
 a. few b. many **c. much** d. a

20. There are many -----in my library.
 a. music **b. books** c. information d. furniture

21. There is a lot of -----about horses in this book.

a. information b. informations c. word d. words

22. ----- is expensive nowadays.

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23. I know -----.

a. John's father b. Johns' father

c. John father d. John fathers

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Find the mistake in the following sentence and underline it.

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A B C D

28. The United States are a very big country. (is)

A B C D

29. Do you think the poor is happy? (are)

A B C D

30. My shoes is old. I have to change them. (are)

A B C D

31. My teacher's names are Ahmad and Saleh. (teachers')

A B C D

32. This ladys' husband is very kind to her . (lady's)

A **B** C D

33. Furniture are very expensive nowadays. (is)

A B C D

34. There are a lot of difficult vocabulary in this book. (is)

A B C D

35. My father usually gives me good advices. (advice)

A B C **D**

36. There are a pair of gloves on the shelf. (is)

A **B** C D